PREPARATION OF COMPANY FINAL ACCOUNTS

MR MANOJ KUMAR GELDA
IQAC Coordinator and Associate Professor,
Department of Commerce & Business Management
Nishitha Degree College, Nizamabad-503001, Telangana

Business

Sole Proprietor

Firm

Company

Only ONE person is the Owner

He puts money into the business

OWNERS CAPITAL

Takes all the profits earned by the business

2 / more persons are the Owners.

Called Partners

They bring into the business an agree money

PARTNERS CAPITAL

Profits are shared among partners

Private Ltd Co'

Min – 2 Max – 200

Capital is brought in all the persons

More than 51% of the capital is brought in by the promoters.

SHARE CAPITAL

Public Ltd Co'

Min – 7 Max – Unlimited

Capital is brought in by all the person

More than 51% of the capital is brought in by the public

SHARE CAPITAL



SHARE CAPITAL

Capital of a company is divided into certain divisible units

Illustration:

Total Capital Required by a Company

Assuming to be collected from an individual

Money shall be collected from

- ₹25,00,00,000

₹ 5o

- 50,00,000

Therefore, ₹ 50 shall be called as a share.



Reliance Power

Issue Details

<u>Issue open date:</u> 15th to 18th Jan, 2008

<u>Issue Size:</u>

260,000,000 shares of Rs.10 aggregating up to Rs. 11,563.20 Crores

<u>Issue Price:</u>

Rs.405 to Rs.450 per equity share



Issue Details

<u>Issue open date:</u> 2nd to 5th March, 2020

<u>Issue Size:</u>

137,193,464 shares of Rs.10 aggregating up to Rs. 10,354.77 Crores

Issue Price:

Rs. 750 to Rs.755 per equity share







Final Accounts

Sole Trading Concern

Partnership Firms

COMPANIES

Trading A/c

Profit & Loss A/c

Balance Sheet

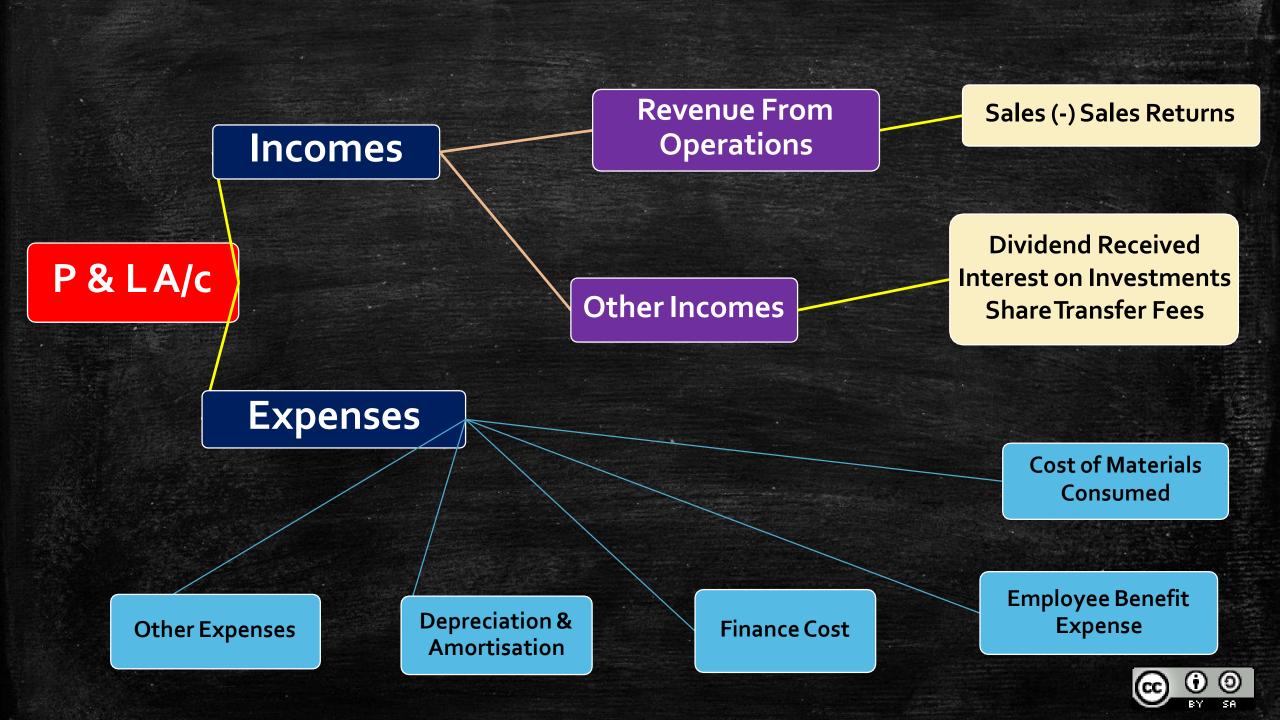
Provisions of Companies Act, 1956

Schedule VI

Statement of Profit & Loss

Balance Sheet





Expenses

Cost of Materials Consumed

Employee Benefit Expense

Finance Cost Depreciation & Amortisation

Other Expenses

Opening Stock

+

Purchases

+

Expenses on Purchase

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Closing Stock

Wages

Salaries

(not Directors Fees) Any Interest on Loan

On Tangible Assets

On Intangible Assets

Printing,
Bad Debts,
Carriage
outwards,
MD
Remuneration,
etc....



Sheet Balance

Equity & Liabilities

Shareholders Funds

Appn. Money Pend Allot

Non Current Liabilities

Current Liabilities

Assets

Non-Current Assets

> Current Assets



SHAREHOLDERS FUNDS

Share Capital

Reserves & Surplus

Share Warrants

Equity Share Capital

Preference Share Capital General Reserve
Securities Premium Reserve
P & L A/c
Capital Reserves
Capital Redemption Reserve
Investment Fluctuation Fund



NON CURRENT LIABILITIES

Long Term Borrowings

- Debentures, Bonds.
- Term Loans, Public Deposits.

Deferred Tax Liability (Net)

Tax on Accounting Income Less Taxable Income.

Other Long Term Liability

- Liability agreed to be settled after 12 months.
- Premium Payable on Redemption of Deb / Shares.

Long Term Provisions

- Provisions for retirement benefit to employees.
- Provision for warranty claims.



Current Liabilities

- Payable within 12 months of B/s date
- Bank Overdraft, Cash Credits, etc....
 - Creditors
 - Bills Payable
 - O/s Expenses, O/S Interest on Loan, Unpaid Dividend,
 - Dividend Tax Payable, Calls in Advance
- Provision for Taxation, Bad Debts, Doubtful Debts,
- Proposed Dividend, Provision for Expenses.

Short Term borrowing

Trade Payables

Other Current Liability

Short Term Provision



Non-Current Assets

Fixed Assets

- Tangible Fixed Assets, Intangible Fixed Assets
- Capital Work In Progress, Intangible Assets Under Development

Non-Current Investments

 LongTerm Investments in Shares of other Companies, Gold, Silver, Govt. Securities

Deferred Tax Asset (Net)

Tax on Taxable Income (-) Accounting Income

Long Term Loans & Advances

- Capital Advances, Security Deposits
- Long term loans to employees, etc

Other Non-**Current Assets**

- Receivables maturing after 12 months from the date of b/s.
- Unamortized expenses / losses.







Current Assets

• Short Term Investments

Current Investments

 Stock of Raw Material, Work in Progress, Finished Goods (closing)

Inventories

Sundry Debtors & Bills Receivable

Trade Receivables

Cash in Hand, Cash @ Bank

Cash & Cash Equivalents

• Loans to be realized within 12 months from the b/s date

Short Term Loans & Advances

Prepaid Expenses, Accrued Incomes, AdvanceTax, etc....

Other Current Assets ____



